VISION IN VEHICLES 9

CONTENTS

DRIVER'S VISION

Visual Field Requirements in the USA
E. Peli

Field Defects and Driving
G. Munton

DRIVER AGEING EFFECTS

The Impact of Cataracts on Driving Performance as Measured on a Closed Road Circuit
J. Wood, M. Woolf & K. Wright

Driver’s Perception of Images in Automotive Multi-color Display Systems: for Images with Comparatively Low Luminance Contrast
S. Okabayashi, T. Wada, N. Sugie & T. Hatada

Open-Road Measurement of Sign Legibility Distances: Differences under High (Daytime) and Low (Night-time) Illumination Conditions
M. Woolf, J. Wood & K. Jones

DRIVER VISUAL ATTENTION

Visual Sampling Behaviour when Driving with Adaptive Cruise Control
M. Hoedemaeker & M. Kopf

Factors that Influence Driver Reaction Times on a PC-Based Test
N. Phelps & M. Dunne

Differential Effects of Visuo-Spatial Distraction and Executive Load on Driving
J. Groeger & S. Bowditch

Allocation of Visual Attention among Train Drivers
J. Groeger, M. Bradshaw, J. Everatt & N. Merat

A Study about the Relationship between Driver’s Reaction Time and the Level of Awareness
Y. Matsuki, K. Matsunaga & K. Shidoji

On Detection of the State of Low Awareness and Developing a System to give a Warning Signal to Enlarge Headway Time
T. Hayami, K. Matsunaga, K. Shidoji & Y. Matsuki

Visual Perception Modelling for Virtual Driver Agents in a Synthetic Driving Simulator
D. Dumbuya & R. Wood
DRIVING EXPERIENCE

A Preliminary Investigation of Police Drivers’ Visual Search Patterns: the Role of Expertise and Vehicle Type
M. Langham & N. Moberly

Experience, Visual Search and Memory for Driving Scenes
P. Chapman, K. Roberts & G. Underwood

Sequences of Eye Fixations while Driving: Effects of Driving Experience and Sensitivity to Types of Roads
G. Underwood, N. Brocklehurst, D. Crundall, J. Underwood & P. Chapman

Mental Categorisation of Curves among Novice versus Experienced Drivers
P. van Elslande

Assessment of Learner Drivers’ Hazard Perception in Real Traffic Environments
T. Falkmer & N. Gregersen

Experiment of Education by ASSIST – Safe Driving at Crossroads Without Traffic Lights
K. Goshi, K. Matsunga, D. Kuroki, Y. Matsuki & K. Shidoji

VEHICLE ERGONOMICS

Road Haulage Vehicles: Ergonomic Analysis of Freight-Handling Bay Entry in Reverse
F. Hella, J-F. Schouller & D. Clement

IN-VEHICLE SYSTEMS

Eye-Movements, Performance and Interference when Driving a Car and Performing Secondary Tasks
M. Schweigert & H. Bubb

The PDT-Method as a Standard for Measurement of Driver Distraction – A Field Study
L. Harms & C. Patten

Automating the Measurement of Driver Visual Behaviour Using Passive Stereo Vision
T. Victor, O. Blomberg & A. Zelinsky

Detection and Identification of Information Presented Peripherally Inside the Car - Effects of Driving Task Demands and Stimulus Position
T. Falkmer, L. Nilsson & J. Törnros

A Numerical Model to Predict Visual Attention Required to Operate Computer Interfaces Whilst Driving
N. Cairnie, S. McKenna & I. Ricketts
Control and Monitoring During Lane Changes
D. Salvucci, A. Liu & E. Boer

Using a Head-up Display in Poor Visibility Conditions I: Investigating Lane Departure Warnings in Two Simulator Experiments
K. Harder, J. Bloomfield & B. Chihak

Using a Head-Up Display in Poor Visibility Conditions II: Knowledge Acquisition from Unstructured Interviews in a Field Study
J. Bloomfield & K. Harder

The Design of Aircraft Cockpit Displays for Low Visibility Taxi Operations
B. Hooey, D. Foyle, & A. Andre

Using Photoretinoscopy to Measure the Binocular Oculomotor Response to Monocular Virtual Image Displays
J. Wolffsohn, B. Gilmartin, O. Hunt & G. Edgar

Finger-Pointing: a Novel and Potentially Safer Way to Operate Secondary Controls in Vehicles
G. McCallister, N. Cairnie, S. McKenna & I. Ricketts

NIGHT VISION SYSTEMS

Aircrew Eye and Head Movement Behaviour during Simulated Helicopter Flight with ANVIS HUD Symbology or Head-Down Cockpit Displays
P Hughes, P Gibbs & M Spataro

ROAD ENVIRONMENT

Day and Night-time Differences in Speed at an Urban Intersection
K. Vogel

Role of Road Texture and Road Markings during Driving
C. Berthelon, C Nachtergaële & D. Mestre

DRIVING BEHAVIOUR

Obstacle Avoidance Strategies in Driving
C. Mattocks, G. Wallis & J. Tresilian

The Role of Constant Deceleration in the Control of Vehicle Braking
A. Saidpour & G. Andersen

To Brake or not to Brake: Scaling the Curve
E. Boer & M. Mulder

Does Speed Perception Indeed Fog up as Visibility Drops?
V. Cavallo & M. Pinto

Dual -Task Performance in Driving: Steering and Collision Detection
C. Sauer, G. Andersen, A. Saidpour & S. Hahn

Gaze-direction and Steering Effects While Driving
W. Readinger, A. Chatziastros, D. Cunningham, H. Bülthoff & J. Cutting